

# WORD FORMATION

predict	predicted	prediction	predictable	predictability	
marry	married	marriage			
they	their	theirs			
current	currently				
guilt	guilty	guiltily	guiltless		
decide	decision	decided			
like	likely	likeable	likelihood	liking	likeness
like	unlikely	unlikely	unlikeable	dislike	
good	goody	goodness	better	best	well
found	founded	foundation(s)	founding	founder	
part	apart	partly	partial		
able	ability	enable	enabling	disable(d)	
honest	honestly	honesty			
choose	choice	choosing	choosy		
real	really	reality	realist		
locate	located	location			
little	less	least	lessen		
society	social	sociable	socialize		
basis	based				
image	imagine	imagination			
sight	insight	sighted	sighting	sightless	
character	characterize	characteristic	characteristically		
expense	expensive	expensively			
front	fronted	frontal			
own	owned	owner(s)	ownership		
replace	replacement	replaceable			
enter	entrance	entry			
substance	substantial	substantially			
cook	cooker	cooking	cookery	cookie	
furnish	furniture	furnished	furnishings		
dwell	dwelling	dweller			
use	used	using	usage		
use	useful	usefully	useless	uselessly	
walk	walking	walker	walkway		
definite	definitely				
special	specialize	specialist	speciality	specialization	especially
differ	different	differently	difference		
fortune	fortunate	fortunately	unfortunate	unfortunately	misfortune
impulse	impulsive	impulsively			
design	designer				

sell	seller	sale	salesman		
assist	assistant	assistance			
shop	shopping	shopper	shopkeeper		
invest	invested	investment	investor		
month	monthly				
science	scientist	scientific	scientifically		
discover	discoverer	discovering	discovery		
power	powerful	powerfully	powerless		
Sweden	Swedish	Swede			
water	watery	watering	waterfall	watermill	
sympathy	sympathetic	sympathetically	sympathize		
doubt	doubtful	doubtfully	undoubted	undoubtedly	
serve	servicing	servant	service		
visit	visitor	visiting			
buy	bought	buying	buyer		
open	opening	opener	openly		
move	moving	movement	movable		
complicate	complicated	complication			
necessity	necessary	necessarily	unnecessary	unnecessarily	
long	length				
easy	easiest	easily	ease		
particular	particularly	particularity			
courage	courageous	courageously			
courage	encourage	encouraging	encouragement		
avail	available	availability			
suggest	suggestion	suggestive			
grammar	grammatical	grammatically			
strong	strongly	strength			
criticise	criticism	critical	critically	critique	
use	usage	misuse	disuse		
consult	consultant	consultation	consultancy		
proper	properly				
high	highly	height	highness		
social	socially	society	sociable	socialize	
difficult	difficulty				
potency	potent	potential	potentially		
employ	employed	employer	employee	employment	
employ	unemployed	unemployment			
accept	accepted	acceptation	acceptable	unacceptable	
grow	growth	growing	grower		
success	succeed	successful	successfully		
successful	unsuccessful	unsuccessfully			
fair	fairly	fairness	unfair	unfairly	unfairness
pay	paid	payment	payer	payee	payable
work	working	worker	workaholic		

need	needful	needless	needlessly		
allergy	allergic	allergist			
rapid	rapidly	rapidity			
general	generally	generalize	generalizing	generalization	
health	healthy	healthily	healthful		
transport	transporter	transportation			
efficient	efficiently	efficiency			
it	its	itself			
produce	product	production	producer		
perspire	perspiration				
remove	removal	removable			
protect	protected	protection	protective		
expose	exposed	exposure			
extreme	extremely	extremism	extremist		
heat	heated	heating	heater		
out	outside	outdoor(s)	outer		
shock	shocked	shocking	shockingly		
write	written	writing	writer		
reflect	reflected	reflection	reflective		
think	thinking	thinker	thinkable	thought(s)	
thought	thoughtful	thoughtfully	thoughtfulness		
thought	thoughtless	thoughtlessly	thoughtlessness		
fame	famed	famous	famously		
sincere	sincerely	sincerity			
communicate	communication	communicative	communicator		
beauty	beautify	beautiful	beautifully	beautician	
south	southern	southerly	southerner	southernmost	
day	daily				
contribute	contribution	contributive	contributor	contributory	
speak	speaking	speaker	speech		
astronomy	astronomer	astronomical			
politics	politician	political	politically		
chair	chairman	chairwoman	chairperson	chairmanship	
represent	representation	representative	representativeness		
depend	dependent	dependence	dependency		
dependent	independent	independently	independence		
establish	established	establishment			
tragic	tragically	tragedy			
mystery	mysterious	mysteriously			
office	official	officially	officer	unofficial	unofficially
admire	admired	admiration	admirer	admiring	admiringly
decorate	decorating	decorated	decoration	decorative	decorator
music	musical	musically	musician		
celebrate	celebrated	celebration	celebrity		
bore	bored	boring	boringly	boredom	

true	truly	truth	truthful	truthfully	truthfulness
village	villager				
human	humanly	humanity	humanize	humankind	
human	inhuman	inhumanity			
patriot	patriotic	patriotism			
create	creation	creative	creatively	creativity	
fish	fishing	fisherman	fisher	fishery	
furiously	furiously	furiouslyness			
distant	distantly	distance	distanced		
China	Chinese				
Asia	Asian(s)	Asiatic			
exam	examination	examine	examiner	examinee	
act	acting	actor	actress		
exercise	exercising	exerciser			
proper	properly				
occasion	occasional	occasionally			
vomit	vomiting				
threat	threaten	threatened	threatening	threateningly	
recreate	recreation	recreational			
amuse	amused	amusing	amusingly	amusement	
active	actively	activity	activate	activation	
collect	collected	collecting	collection	collector	
travel	travelled	travelling	traveller		
Scotland	Scottish	Scot	Scotsman	Scotswoman	
nomad	nomadic				
regulate	regular	regularly	regularity		
respond	response	respondent			
permanent	permanently	permanence	permanency		
entertain	entertaining	entertainer	entertainment		
converse	conversation	conversational	conversationally		
England	English	Englishman	Englishwoman		
invade	invader	invasion			
paint	painting	painter	paintwork		
end	ending	endless	endlessly		
frequent	frequently	frequented	frequency		
improve	improved	improving	improvement		
philosophy	philosopher	philosophic	philosophical	philosophically	
complex	complexity				
oral	orally				
confuse	confused	confusing	confusingly	confusion	
complete	completely	completeness	completion		
fun	funny	funnily	funnyman		
lose	loser	lost	losing	loss	lossy
favour	favoured	favourite	favourable	favourably	-ness
weigh	weight	weighted	weighting	weightless	weighty

elder	eldest	elderly			
exploit	exploitation	exploitative	exploiter		
voluntary	voluntarily	volunteer	volunteering		
provide	provided	provider	provision		
rare	rarely				
common	commonly	commonness	uncommon		
intensive	intensively	intensity	intensiveness		
deep	deeply	depth	deepen	deepening	
Norway	Norwegian				
relative	relatively	relativism			
stable	unstable	stability	stabilize	stabilized	
light	lighten	lighting	lighter	lightning	lightly
imagine	imaginary	imagination	imaginative		
sew	sewn	sewer	sewing		
industry	industrial	industrialize	industrialization		
chemical	chemicals	chemistry	chemist	chemically	
mathematics	mathematical	mathematically	mathematician		
respect	respecting	respectful	respectfully		
behave	behaviour				
be	being	been			
patient	patiently	patience	impatient	impatiently	impatience
electronics	electronic	electronically			
sing	singing	singer	song		
perform	performing	performance	performer		
sit	seat	seating			
rest	rested	resting	restful	restless	restlessness
call	called	calling	caller		
live	living	lively	liveliness	livelihood	livelong
expect	expectant	expectantly	expectation	expectancy	
you	your	yourself			
calm	calmly	calming	calmness		
bad	baddy	badly			
agree	agreed	agreement	agreeable	agreeably	disagree
wide	widely	widen	widening		
wonder	wonderful	wonderfully			
culture	cultural	culturally	cultured		
appear	appearance	disappear			
surprise	surprised	surprising	surprisingly		
hard	hardly	harden	hardening		
economy	economic	economical	economically		
press	pressure	pressured	pressurize		
believe	believer	belief	believable		
youth	youthful	young	youngster	youngish	
diet	dieting	dietary	dieter	dietetic	
influence	influential				

repute	reputed	reputation	reputable		
violent	violently	violence			
safe	safety	safely			
excite	excited	exciting	excitingly		excitement
victory	victorious	victor	Victorian		
peace	peaceful	peacefully			
important	importance	importantly	unimportant		
cover	covered	covering(s)	coverage		
visual	visually	visualize	visualization		
initial	initially	initialize	initialization		
vary	various	variously	variation		variety
incorporate	incorporated	incorporation			
bright	brighter	brightly	brighten		brightness
refer	referee	reference			
teen	teenage	teenager	teenaged		
Mexico	Mexican				
noise	noisy	noisily	noiseless		noiselessly
festive	festival	festivity			
confidence	confident	confidently	confidential		confidentially
relate	related	relation	relationship		confidentiality
diagnose	diagnosis	diagnostic	diagnostician		relational
agent	agency				diagnostics
relative					relative
agent	agency				
rely	reliable	reliably	reliability		
insure	insured	insurer	insurance		
reduce	reduced	reduction			
automat	automated	automatic	automatically		
Britain	British	Briton			
world	worldly	worldwide			
convenient	conveniently	convenience			
improve	improved	improving	improvement		
effect	effective	effectively	effectiveness		
require	request	requirement			
present	presenting	presenter	presence		presentation
intelligence	intelligent	intelligently			
enormous	enormously	enormity			
power(s)	powered	powerful	powerfully		
power	powerless	powerlessly	powerlessness		
compete	competition	competitor	competitive		competetively
start	starting	starter			
possible	possibly	possibility	impossible		impossibility
pack	packed	package	packaging		impossibly
account	accountant	accounting	accountancy		packet
main	mainly				
person	personal	personally	personality		
fail	failed	failing	failure		

<b>need</b>	needful	needless	needlessly		
<b>allergy</b>	allergic	allergist			
<b>rapid</b>	rapidly	rapidity			
<b>general</b>	generally	generalize	generalizing	generalization	
<b>health</b>	healthy	healthily	healthful		
<b>transport</b>	transporter	transportation			
<b>efficient</b>	efficiently	efficiency			
<b>it</b>	its	itself			
<b>produce</b>	product	production	producer		
<b>perspire</b>	perspiration				
<b>remove</b>	removal	removable			
<b>protect</b>	protected	protection	protective		
<b>expose</b>	exposed	exposure			
<b>extreme</b>	extremely	extremism	extremist		
<b>heat</b>	heated	heating	heater		
<b>out</b>	outside	outdoor(s)	outer		
<b>shock</b>	shocked	shocking	shockingly		
<b>write</b>	written	writing	writer		
<b>reflect</b>	reflected	reflection	reflective		
<b>think</b>	thinking	thinker	thinkable	thought(s)	
<b>thought</b>	thoughtful	thoughtfully	thoughtfulness		
<b>thought</b>	thoughtless	thoughtlessly	thoughtlessness		
<b>fame</b>	famed	famous	famously		
<b>sincere</b>	sincerely	sincerity			
<b>communicate</b>	communication	communicative	communicator		
<b>beauty</b>	beautify	beautiful	beautifully	beautician	
<b>south</b>	southern	southerly	southerner	southernmost	
<b>day</b>	daily				
<b>contribute</b>	contribution	contributive	contributor	contributory	
<b>speak</b>	speaking	speaker	speech		
<b>astronomy</b>	astronomer	astronomical			
<b>politics</b>	politician	political	politically		
<b>chair</b>	chairman	chairwoman	chairperson	chairmanship	
<b>represent</b>	representation	representative	representativeness		
<b>depend</b>	dependent	dependence	dependency		
<b>dependent</b>	independent	independently	independence		
<b>establish</b>	established	establishment			
<b>tragic</b>	tragically	tragedy			
<b>mystery</b>	mysterious	mysteriously			
<b>office</b>	official	officially	officer	unofficial	unofficially
<b>admire</b>	admired	admiration	admirer	admiring	admiringly
<b>decorate</b>	decorating	decorated	decoration	decorative	decorator
<b>music</b>	musical	musically	musician		
<b>celebrate</b>	celebrated	celebration	celebrity		
<b>bore</b>	bored	boring	boringly	boredom	

true	truly	truth	truthful	truthfully	truthfulness
village	villager				
human	humanly	humanity	humanize	humankind	
human	inhuman	inhumanity			
patriot	patriotic	patriotism			
create	creation	creative	creatively	creativity	
fish	fishing	fisherman	fisher	fishery	
furious	furiously	furiousness			
distant	distantly	distance	distanced		
China	Chinese				
Asia	Asian(s)	Asiatic			
exam	examination	examine	examiner	examinee	
act	acting	actor	actress		
exercise	exercising	exerciser			
proper	properly				
occasion	occasional	occasionally			
vomit	vomiting				
threat	threaten	threatened	threatening	threateningly	
recreate	recreation	recreational			
amuse	amused	amusing	amusingly	amusement	
active	actively	activity	activate	activation	
collect	collected	collecting	collection	collector	
travel	travelled	travelling	traveller		
Scotland	Scottish	Scot	Scotsman	Scotswoman	
nomad	nomadic				
regulate	regular	regularly	regularity		
respond	response	respondent			
permanent	permanently	permanence	permanency		
entertain	entertaining	entertainer	entertainment		
converse	conversation	conversational	conversationally		
England	English	Englishman	Englishwoman		
invade	invader	invasion			
paint	painting	painter	paintwork		
end	ending	endless	endlessly		
frequent	frequently	frequented	frequency		
improve	improved	improving	improvement		
philosophy	philosopher	philosophic	philosophical	philosophically	
complex	complexity				
oral	orally				
confuse	confused	confusing	confusingly	confusion	
complete	completely	completeness	completion		
fun	funny	funnily	funnyman		
lose	loser	lost	losing	loss	lossy
favour	favoured	favourite	favourable	favourably	-ness
weigh	weight	weighted	weighting	weightless	weighty



limit	limited	limiting	limitation	limitless	limitlessly
nature	natural	naturally	naturalness	naturalist	naturalistic
nature	naturalize	naturalized			
home	homeless	homelessness	homely	homework	homemade
steam	steaming	steamy	steamer		
cure	curable	curative			
simple	simply	simplify	simplified	simplicity	simplification
heal	healing	healer			
microscope	microscopic	microscopically			
continue	continual	continually	continuation	continuance	
benefit	beneficial				
legitimate	legitimately	illegitimate			
poor	poorly	poorness	poverty		
earn	earning(s)	earner			
near	nearly	nearby	nearness		
man	mankind	manhood	manlike	manliness	manful
colour	coloured	colouring	colourful	colourfully	colourfulness
colour	colourless	colourlessly	colourlessness		
compare	compared	comparison	comparative	comparatively	
specify	specific	specifically	specificity		
emerge	emergent	emergence	emergency		
dark	darkly	darken	darkened	darkness	
enjoy	enjoying	enjoyment	enjoyable	enjoyably	
suit	suitable	suitably	suitability		
pronounce	pronounced	pronunciation			
listen	listening	listener			
accurate	accurately	accuracy			
receive	received	receivable			
criticize	critical	critically	critic	criticism	critique
correspond	corresponding	correspondent	correspondence		
certain	certainly	certainty			
ready	readily	readiness			
literate	literacy				
plenty	plentiful	plentifully			
warm	warming	warmly	warmer	warmth	warmness
assert	assertive	assertively	assertiveness	assertion	
courtesy	courteous	courteously	courteousness		
mind	mindful	mindfulness	mindless	mindlessly	
sex	sexual	sexuality	sexism	sexist	
discipline	disciplined	disciplinary	undisciplined	indisciplined	
serious	seriously	seriousness			
solve	solving	solvable	solution		
appoint	appointed	appointment	appointee		
disappoint	disappointed	disappointing	disappointment		
treat	treatment	treatable	treatability		

explode	explosion	explosive	explosively	explosiveness
prefer	preferred	preference	preferable	preferably
sense	sensible	sensibly	sensibility	
sense	sensitive	sensitively	sensitivity	
legal	legally	legalize	legality	legalization
legal	illegal	illegally	illegality	
significant	significantly	signification	significance	
achieve	achievement	achiever		
credible	credibly	credibility	incredible	incredibly
glamour	glamorous	glamorize		
inspire	inspired	inspiring	inspiration	inspirational
universe	universal	universally	universality	
convenient	conveniently	convenience		
convenient	inconvenient	inconveniently	inconvenience	
introduce	introduction	introductory		
tight	tightly	tighten	tightening	tightness
strategy	strategic(al)	strategically	strategist	
access	accessible	accessibility		
captive	capture	captor		
inhabit	inhabitant	inhabitation	inhabitable	inhabitancy
discover	discovering	discovery	discoverer	
brief	briefly	briefing	brieger	
explore	explorer	exploration	exploratory	
settle	settled	settlement	settler	
prison	prisoner			
begin	beginning	beginner		
constitute	constitution	constitutional	constitutionally	
symbol	symbolic	symbolically	symbolize	symbolism
discuss	discussion			
invite	inviting	invitingly	invitation	invitational
develop	developed	developing	development	developer
explain	explanation	explanatory		
friend	friendly	friendliness	friendless	friendship unfriendly
happy	happily	happiness		
happy	unhappy	unhappily	unhappiness	
help	helping	helper	helpful	helpfully helpfulness
help	helpless	helplessly	helplessness	
helpful	unhelpful	unhelpfully		
danger	dangerous	dangerously		
ambition	ambitious	ambitiously		
disappoint	disappointed	disappointing	disappointingly	disappointment
fright	frighten	frightened	frightening	frighteningly
fright	frightful	frightfully		
terrify	terrified	terrifying	terrifyingly	
exhaust	exhausted	exhausting	exhaustion	exhaustive exhaustively

worry	worried	worrying	worryingly		
mad	madly	madness	madden		
wealth	wealthy				
describe	description	descriptive			
promise	promised	promising	promisingly		
waste	wasted	wasteful	wastefully	wastage	
advert	advertise	advertising	advertisement	advertiser	
feel	feeling	feelingly			
luck	lucky	luckily	luckless		
wind	windy	winded	windless		
depress	depressed	depressing	depressingly	depression	
generous	generously	generosity			
mess	messy	messily			
pollute	polluted	pollution	polluter	pollutant	
finance	financial	financially	financier		
sun	sunny	sunless	sunshine	sunlight	
sun	sunrise	sunset	sunflower		
snow	snowy	snowball	snowman	snowboard	snowstorm
ice	iced	icy	icily	icing	ice-cream
cloud	cloudy	clouded	cloudless		
shine	shining	shiny			
fog	foggy				
tire	tiring	tired	tiredness	tireless	tirelessly
thrill	thrilled	thrilling	thrillingly	thriller	
hunger	hungry	hungrily			
anger	angry	angrily			
taste	tasting	tasty	tasteful	tastefully	taster
taste	distaste	distasteful	distastefully	distastefulness	
starve	starving	starvation			
astonish	astonished	astonishing	astonishingly	astonishment	
greed	greedy	greedily			
fashion	fashionable	fashionably	unfashionable	unfashionably	
formal	formally	formality	formalism	formalist	
formal	informal	informally	informality		
polite	politely	politeness	impolite	impolitely	impoliteness
kind	kindness	kindly	kindliness		
modest	modestly	modesty			
give	given	giver	gift	gifted	
meet	meeting				
relax	relaxed	relaxing	relaxation		
bow	bowed				
pray	prayer	prayerful			
profession	professional	professionally	professionalize	professionalism	
ill	illness				
value	valued	valuer	valuable(s)	valuation	valueless

<b>refuse</b>	refusal				
<b>shy</b>	shyly	shyness			
<b>optimist</b>	optimistic	optimistically	optimism		
<b>laze</b>	lazy	lazily	laziness	lazybones	
<b>pessimist</b>	pessimistic	pessimistically	pessimism		
<b>tidy</b>	tidily	tidiness			
<b>mood</b>	moody	moodily	moodiness		
<b>popular</b>	popularly	popularity	popularize	popularization	
<b>popular</b>	unpopular	unpopularity			
<b>understand</b>	understanding	understandable	understandably		
<b>understand</b>	misunderstand	misunderstanding	misunderstood		
<b>logic</b>	logical	logically	logician	illogical	illogically
<b>hope</b>	hopeful	hopefully	hopeless	hopelessly	hopelessness
<b>repeat</b>	repeated	repeatedly			
<b>fear</b>	feared	fearful	fearfully	fearless	fearlessly
<b>competition</b>	compete	competing	competitor		
<b>competition</b>	competitive	competitively	competitiveness		
<b>surgeon</b>	surgery	surgical	surgically		
<b>recover</b>	recovery	recoverable			
<b>come</b>	coming	comer	comeback		
<b>impression</b>	impress	impressed	impressive	impressively	
<b>impression</b>	impressionist	impressionable			
<b>go</b>	going	undergo			
<b>suffice</b>	sufficient	sufficiently	sufficiency		